

HISTORY FORM 2

MARKING SCHEME

1. Identify the importance of space exploration to man(4mks)

Has facilitated human understanding of the universe

Has enabled weather forecasting

Exploration of the planet offer possibility of discovery of metal and other minerals

Man has understood the earth through pictures send from satellites

2. Give four advantages of a camel as means of transport(4mks)

Ability to travel for long distance

Sense danger

Suitable for difficult region

Incur few accidents

Cheap to maintain

3 .What are the factors that necessitated trade (4mks)

Desire for man to satisfy his needs

Uneven distribution of resources

Specialization

Development of transport means technological advancement

Needs to strengthen social bonds

overproduction

4 Identify two ways in which early man used stone tools (2mk)

Cutting

Skinning animals

Digging roots

Scrapping skin

Sharpening

Defence and hunting

5. State the factors that facilitated the growth and development of Trans-Saharan trade (5mks)

Availability of trade goods

Demand for goods

Availability of capital

Defined trade routes

Existence of the local trade

Existence of powerful kings

Availability of security

Presence of pack animals

6 Identify the main form of trade in Africa in pre-colonial period (2mks)

Barter

Currency e.g. metal bars

7. State five reasons for the coming of missionaries to the East African Coast (5mks)

To spread Christianity

Spread literacy/civilize African

Abolish slave trade

Counter the spread of Islam

Abolish African cultures

8. Identify three continents that participated in Trans-Atlantic trade (3mks)

America

Africa

Europe

9. State the disadvantages of barter trade (4mks)

Nature of some goods

Was not easy to agree on the value of products

Lack of double coincidence of goods

Some goods were not divisible

Language barrier

10. Identify the role of tuareg during the Trans-Saharan trade(5mks)

Guided and provided security

Acts as interpreters

Guarded oasis

Provided water and food to the traders

Acted as middlemen

Watered the animals

11 State the characteristics of macadamized roads(5mks)

They were cheap

Durable

All weathered roads

All straight

Smooth surface

Good drainage

12 Give reasons for the decline of Trans-Atlantic trade(5mks)

Leading economist and humanitarian groups in Europe opposed slave labour

American independence of 1776 made british to lack market for slaves

Development of legitimate trade

British influence other European to stop slave trade

Closure of America slave market

The French revolution of 1789 spread the idea of liberty, equity and brotherhood of all mankind

Industrialization in Europe saw human labour replaced by machines

Christian revival movement considered slavery the height of the evil in the society

13. Give two groups of Bantus in Kenya during pre-colonial period (2mks)

Eastern bantus

Coastal bantus