**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**2 ½ HOURS**

**Instructions to candidates**

1. This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.
2. Answer all the questions in section A; three in section B and any two in section C.
3. Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

**SECTION A: 25 MARKS**

**Answer All Questions in this section.**

1. Name two periods in the history of Kenya. (2 mks)
2. Give two sources of information on Kenyan history. (2 mks)
3. Identify two archaeological sites in Kenya. (2 mks)
4. Give one theory that explains the origin of Kenyan communities. (1 mk)
5. Name two communities of the coastal Bantu. (2 mks)
6. State two duties of the Orkoiyot among the Nandi. (2 mks)
7. Give one reason which led to the decline of Gedi during the 15th century. (1 mk)
8. Identify two communities that acted as middlemen in the Indian Ocean trade. (2 mks)
9. Give two reasons why the Oman Arabs were interested in ruling the coast of East Africa.(2 mks)
10. Give the meaning of citizenship. (1 mk)
11. Identify one developmental right of children. (1 mk)
12. State one way in which the constitution promotes national integration in Kenya. (1 mk)
13. Give one type of direct democracy. (1 mk)
14. Name the leader of the German East African Company in East Africa. (1 mk)
15. Give one major significance of the Anglo German Agreement. (1 mk)
16. Identify two activities of the Imperial British East Africa Company between 1888 and 1895. (2 mks)
17. Identify one response of Kenyan people to the establishment of colonial rule. (1 mk)

**SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any three questions from this section in the booklet provided.**

1. (a) Give five reasons for the migration and settlement of the Maasai in Kenya in the 19th century. (5 mks)

(b) Explain five results of the interaction between the Bantu and other Kenyan communities. (10 mks)

1. (a) Identify five factors that facilitated the coming of the Arabs to the Kenyan Coast. (5 mks)

(b) Describe the impact of the Indian Ocean trade on the people of East Africa. (10 mks)

1. (a) State three ways in which the Christian Mission stations facilitated the spread of Christianity in Kenya. (3 mks)

(b) Explain six challenges that the Christian Missionaries faced in Kenya in the 19th century. (12 mks)

1. (a) Give five reasons why the British were interested in colonizing Kenya. (5 mks)

(b) Explain five results of the Wanga collaboration with the British colonial administration. (10 mks)

**SECTION C: 30 MARKS**

**Answer any two questions from this section in the booklet provided.**

1. (a) Give five limitations of the right to life. (5 mks)

(b) Explain five values of good citizenship in Kenya. (10 mks)

1. (a) State three political causes of conflict in Kenya. (3 mks)

(b) Explain six factors that promote national unity in Kenya. (12 mks)

1. (a) Identify three national symbols of the republic of Kenya. (3 mks)

(b) Describe six challenges faced in giving Kenyans a new constitution. (12 mks)