

- e) Early marriages
- f) Taboos that prohibit women from doing certain things e.g. eating certain foods
- g) Unreasonable restrictions infringing on personal rights e.g. property inheritance
- h) Payment of bride price
- i) Polygamous marriages

Question 8

Name the **four** Hindu Vedas.

(4 marks)

Weaknesses

This question was poorly done because most candidates were not prepared in this area. Some candidates wrote notes on Hindu castes which was not asked for. This part of syllabus is not adequately taught and hence the ignorance and irrelevancy. All areas of the syllabus must be taught.

Expected Responses

- a) Rig veda
- b) Yajur veda
- c) Sam veda
- d) Athor veda

Question 17

Give **six** causes of deviant behaviour among the youth in Kenya.

(6 marks)

Weaknesses

Performance in this question was poor because many candidates gave manifestations of deviant behaviour instead of causes. Learning must involve discussions of causes and effects and candidates should be trained to think and not just to memorize facts.

Expected Responses

- a) Overbearing environment
- b) Poverty leading to lack of basic needs
- c) Broken families
- d) Permissive parents
- e) Lack of role models
- f) Peer pressure and influence
- g) Negative exposure to mass media
- h) Psychopathic conditions and character disorder
- i) Unemployment and prevalent hopelessness
- j) Drug and substance abuse.