INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

(a) This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C.
(b) Answer all questions in this paper.

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<th>SECTION A</th>
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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

1. How can anthropology be used to source information on history and government. 
   (1 mk)

2. Identify one ageset among the Nandi. 
   (1 mk)

3. Give two positive contributions of Seyyid said to the economy of Kenyan coast upto 1700 AD. 
   (2 mks)

4. Identify the main cause of political conflicts in Kenya. 
   (1 mk)

5. Give the main cause of political conflicts in Kenya. 
   (1 mk)

6. Give two remedies that have been employed to curb food shortages in Kenya. 
   (2 mks)

7. State two main features of the 1962 constitution of Kenya. 
   (2 mks)

   (2 mks)

9. Identify one role of religion during the Agiriama resistance. 
   (1 mk)

    (1 mk)

11. State two roles of Africans in the provision of health services during the colonial period. 
    (2 mks)

12. Give two ways in which the first World War contributed to African political awareness in Kenya.  
    (2 mks)

    (1 mk)

14. State two functions of the County Executive Committee. 
    (1 mk)

15. Identify one settlement scheme established by the government in former European farms. 
    (1 mk)

    (2 mks)

17. Identify one principle of public finance in Kenya. 
    (2 mks)
SECTION B (45 MKS)

18. (a) State five factors that facilitated the coming of Arabs to the Kenyan coast by 1500 AD. (5 mks)

(b) Explain five factors that contributed to the decline of early city states along the Kenyan coast. (10 mks)

19. (a) Give three reasons for the rise of independent churches during the colonial period. (3 mks)

(b) Explain six problems that were encountered by Trade Unions during the colonial period. (12 mks)

20. (a) Give three reasons why Africans were denied the right to grow cash crops during the colonial period. (3 mks)

(b) Explain six problems faced by settlers in colonial Kenya. (12 mks)

SECTION C (30 MKS)

21. (a) Give three reasons that may lead to the impeachment of a government from office. (3 mks)

(b) Explain six challenges facing county governments. (12 mks)

22. (a) Give five contributions of Professor Wangari Maathai to the environmental conservation efforts in Kenya. (5 mks)

(b) Describe the main features of African socialism. (10 mks)
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SECTION A (25 MKS)

Answer all the questions

1. State two advantages of using electronics in History. (2mks)

2. Give the MAIN characteristic that distinguish man from other primates (1mk)

3. What two factors favoured the beginning of Agriculture during the new stone age period (2mks)

4. State two factors that facilitated Trans-Atlantic Trade. (2mks)

5. Give one way in which road carnage affects the Economy of a country. (1mk)

6. Identify one form of picture writing during the early civilization. (1mk)

7. State two uses of water as an early source of energy in industries. (2mks)

8. Identify two challenges faced by Athens as a ancient urban centre. (2mks)

9. State one way through which trade contributed to the rise of Asante Empire during the 19th century. (1mk)

10. Identify one way through which Europeans maintained peace among themselves during partition of African. (1mk)

11. State two factors that facilitated application of indirect rule in the Northern Nigeria. (2mks)

12. Mention two political challenges facing African states since independence. (2mks)

13. Identify the names of the two camps that fought during the First World War. (2mks)

14. Give one reason that contributed to the collapse of the ujamaa policy in Tanzania. (1mk)

15. Name the organization that replaced Preferential Trade Area (PTA). (1mk)

16. Identify one weapon used during cold war. (1mk)

17. Give one way in which a person can become a member of parliament in Britain. (1mk)
SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any 3 questions

18. a) State five factors that facilitated the scientific revolution. (5mks)

    b) Explain 5 factors that enabled West Germany to recover after the world war. (10mks)

19. a) State 3 reasons for Lewanika’s collaboration with the British. (3mks)

    b) Describe the political organization of the Asante in the pre-colonial period. (3mks)

20. a) Give 3 causes of army muting Democratic Republic of Congo in 1960. (3mks)

    b) Explain political development in Tanzania since independence. (12mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any three questions.

21. a) State five characteristics of the common wealth states. (5mks)

    b) Explain five achievements of common wealth to its members. (10mks)

22. a) State three reasons for the failure of Schlieffen plan during first world war. (3mks)

    b) Explain six reasons for the Allies Victory during Second World War. (12mks)