INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:
(a) Write your name, index number and school in the spaces provided above.
(b) Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.
(c) Answer all questions in this question paper.
(d) All your answers must be written in the spaces provided in this question paper.
(e) All answers must be written in English.
(f) This paper consists of 6 printed pages.
(e) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions is missing.

FOR EXAMINER’S USE ONLY:

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<th>Question</th>
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1. **FUNCTIONAL WRITING (20MKs)**

“You have read the novel “The River and the Source” and really enjoyed and are now ready to tackle it in K.C.S.E. You overheard some of your friends in form three complaining that it should not been included as one of the texts to be done in K.C.S.E.

Write a book review encouraging them to read since it will be examined in their year.
2. CLOZE TEST (10 MARKS)

Fill in the blank space with the most appropriate words.

A new research title “Underage Drinking in Kenya” has (1) _______________ that nearly one third of form four students aged below 18 years take alcohol (2) _______________. As our society ponders this sad (3) _______________, the urgent message to children who are taking alcohol (4) _______________, do not drink another sip. Advice to those children is to strongly say “no.” (5) _______________ irresponsible behavior to alcoholism, there are many (6) _______________ effects of alcohol. It is wrong and illegal for children to drink alcohol.

The report also states that 46 percent of the children receive (7) _______________ first pint from friends and (8) _______________. Do you offer alcohol to child? As a parent or guardian, do you nurture (9) _______________? How much time do you spend with them? Notably, (10) __________ of guidance and supervision are stimuli to underage drinking.

3. ORAL SKILLS

(a) Read the following poem and answer the questions that follow.

Ah, Are you digging on my grave?
“Ah, are you digging on my grave,
My loved one?- planting rue?”
“No ; yesterday ‘he went to wed ‘
One of the brightest wealth has bred.
‘It cannot hurt her now,” he said,
“ That I should not be true.

“Then who is digging on my grave?
My nearest dearest kin?”
“Ah, no: they sit and think, ‘what us!
What good will planting flowers produce?
No tendance of her mound can loose
Her spirit from Deaths gin;”

Questions
(a) (i) Supposing you were to perform this poem to your class how would you prepare? (3marks)

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(ii) How would you say line two stanza 1 and why? (2marks)

(b) For each of the following words, provide another word with similar pronunciation (4marks)

(i) gate

(ii) bread

(iii) you

(iv) rest

c) You recently attended an interview which you failed. Mention some of the reasons that could have contributed to your failure. (4 marks)

d) Mr. Mutiso recently brokered a deal for your school with a contractor which other teachers given the responsibility before had failed to negotiate. What skills could have given Mr. Mutiso an upper hand over teachers in negotiating the deal. (5marks)
e) Study the following genre and answer the questions that follow.

Hurry hurry has no blessing

(i) Identify the genre

(ii) Identify and name two parts of the above genre

(iii) Identify and illustrate any two aspects of style employed in the above genre

f) For each of the following words, construct two sentences to convey two different meanings as indicated

(i) Early (as an adverb and as an adjective)

(ii) Surprise (as a noun and as a verb)
ENGLISH
(COMPREHENSION, LITERARY APPRECIATION AND GRAMMAR)
PAPER 2
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

MACHAKOS COUNTY KCSE TRIAL AND PRACTICE EXAM 2015

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE)

ENGLISH
(COMPREHENSION, LITERARY APPRECIATION AND GRAMMAR)
PAPER 2

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES

- Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.
- Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.
- Answer all questions in this question paper.
- Answers to all questions must be written in the spaces provided in this booklet.
- This paper consists of 9 printed pages.
- Candidates should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

FOR EXAMINER’S USE ONLY

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A special Performance Improvement Project
By His Excellency Dr. Alfred Mutua
Sponsored by the County Government of Machakos
1. COMPREHENSION:

Read the passage below and then answer the questions that follow;

Education is perhaps one of the greatest assets children can inherit from their parents. Indeed, parents are known to incur huge debts to help their children get education. The drive to make these sacrifices and our population growth, have created a huge demand for education.

This demand is reciprocated by mismatched supply that is not focused on developing “employable” skills and the output is more jobless graduates into the already full market place. Ironically, whereas this is the scenario in emerging economies the world over, it is in the same economies that skilled workers are in high demand, according to a human capital study done by PWC. Indeed, emerging economies are no longer relying on cheap labour to fuel exports-driven economies, but rather fountains of skilled labour because their economic models have shifted to exporting value-added goods. The demand for workers capable of doing talent intensive jobs that require quality qualifications is growing steadily. Studies have shown that no country in the world can achieve major socio-economic transformation without the contribution of skilled manpower. Kenya seems to be cognizant of this fact going by the massive budget allocation made in education each year.

There is a strong case for standardization and regulatory framework that will ensure delivery of high quality teaching and research whose end product are work-ready students. This is therefore a call to the government and the private sector to work hard in the glove to address the prevailing challenges in higher education that impact the quality of graduates produced.

Lack of adequate resources, poor training infrastructure and facilities as well as an emphasis on “cramming” – reproduction of class notes in the exam papers compromise the quality of education. The result has been a yawning gap between the quality of students released into the job market and the needs of the employers.

If we are able to turn our institutions of higher learning into factories of talent that is readily marketable locally and to other countries, human capital development would become a key economic driver in our country. The Government needs to partner with all stakeholders and come up with “out of the box”, holistic policy interventions that make use of best practices in order to promote practical skills and make education more effective in the short and long term. This also calls for accrediting and streamlining the requirements of new and existing education should look beyond profits and priorities equipping of students with knowledge, skills and competencies that enhance their employability both locally and internationally. While Kenya boasts of high literacy levels, it should now priorities the development and implementation of a long- term growth strategy that focuses on quality, not quantity.

QUESTIONS

a) What has created a huge demand for education according to the passage? (2 marks)

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b) What do the emerging economics rely on, and why? (3 marks)
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c) Indeed, emerging economies are no longer relying on cheap labour. (Add a question tag) (1 mark)
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d) What advise is given to those investing in education (3 marks)
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e) Why is there an emphasis on standardization in education? (2 marks)
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f) In a paragraph of not more than 40 words, summarize the reason why the Government and other sectors should partner in education. (5 marks)
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g) Explain the meaning of the following words and expressions as used in the passage (4 marks)
i) Employable skills
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ii) Cognisant
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iii) Reciprocated

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iv) Out of the box

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2. **THE CAUCASIAN CHALK CIRCLE.**

Read the extract below and answer the questions that follow.

AZDAK: (sitting down): I accept. (Sighing, the inkeeper hands him some money). Good. Now the formalities are disposed of. This is a case of rape?

INKEEPER : Your Honour, I caught the fellow in the act. Ludovica was in the straw on the stable floor.

AZDAK : Quite right, the stable. Lovely horses! especially liked the little roan.

INKEEPER : The first thing I did, of course, was to question Ludovica. On my son’s behalf.

AZDAK : (seriously): I said I especially liked the little roan.

INKEEPER : (Coldly): Really? Ludovica confessed the stableman took her against her will.

AZDAK : Take your veil off, Ludovica. (she does so) Ludovica, you please the court. Tell us how it happened.

**QUESTIONS.**

1. What happens before this excerpt  

(3marks)

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2. ‘I accept’ Explain what is implied by this statement  

(2 marks)

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3. “Your honour, I caught the fellow in the act.” Identify and explain one theme that can be deduced from the statement.  

(3 marks)

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4. “Ludovica you please the court – Tell us how it happened.” In note form, explain Ludovica’s defense. (4 marks)

Rough copy.

Fair copy.

5. Using the excerpt, state and explain two character traits of Azdak and two of Ludovica. (4 marks)

6. Why do you think Azdak asks Ludovica to remove her veil in this excerpt. (2 marks)

7. “(Sighing, the inkeeper hands him some money). Good. Now the formalities are disposed of.” What turns out to be ironic about this statement? (3 marks)
8. “I caught the fellow in the act.” Explain what this statement alludes to in the Bible.

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9. Give the meaning of the following words as used in the excerpt.
   i) Roan
   ii) Stable

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3. Read the poem given below and answer the questions that follow.

   THAT OTHER LIFE

   (By Everett M Standa)
   I have only faint memories
   Memories of those days when all our joyful moment
   In happiness, sorrow and dreams
   Were so synchronized
   That we were in spirit and flesh
   One soul;

   I have only faint memories
   When we saw each other’s image everywhere;
   The friends, the relatives,
   The gift of flowers, clothes and treats,
   The evening walks where we praised each other,
   Like little children in love;

   I remember the dreams about children
   The friendly neighbors and relatives
   The money, the farms and cows
   All were the pleasures ahead in mind
   Wishing for the day of final union
   When the dreams will come true
On that day final union
We promised each other pleasures and care
And everything good under the sun
As a daily reminder that you and me were one forever.

**QUESTIONS**

a) What does the day of the final union mean to the persona? (3 marks)

b) What faint memories does the persona have, according to the poem? (3 marks)

c) What is the persona’s attitude towards their marriage? (2 marks)

d) Explain the following expressions as used in the poem

(i) Happiness, sorrow and dreams were so synchronized........... (2 marks)

(ii) ...... praised each other like children in love (2 marks)

(iii) All were pleasures ahead in mind. (2 marks)
e) Identify two aspects of style used in this poem and explain their effectiveness. (4 marks)

f) What is the mood of the poem (2 marks)

4. GRAMMAR.

a. Give the correct form of the word in brackets to complete each of the sentences below. (3 marks)

1. After a long __________________ he won the tender (argue)

2. The __________________ of the staff has been a matter of concern. (sober)

3. The world is tired of the ________________ which man shows his fellow men (apathetic)

b. Rewrite the following sentences according to the instructions. Do not alter the meaning. (3 marks)

1. Muli could have passed the examination. Muli was regularly absent from school. (Join into one sentence beginning: Were it not......)

2. The teachers agreed to teach after signing an agreement with the government. (Begin: Only....)

3. This is the boy. His father is a generous man. (Join into one sentence using a relative pronoun)
c. Complete the following sentence by writing the correct tense in brackets in each case. (3 marks)

1. The students ________________ assistance from the police after the attack (seek)
2. The visitors ________________ us goodbye and left immediately (Bid)
3. All the workers have been ________________ their dues. (pay)

d. Complete the following sentences with a phrasal verb starting with the word in brackets. (4 marks)

1. She looked carefully at the document but couldn’t ________________ what it meant (make)
2. The teacher couldn’t ________________ the students’ bad behaviour (put)
3. Please ________________ that all the chairs are in good condition. (See)
4. The boy actually ________________ his father (take)

e. Rewrite the following sentences correcting the error without changing the meaning. (2 marks)

1. The dog has broken it’s leg.

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2. Jane is the smaller of the five sisters.

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Answer **three** questions only.
- Question **one and two** are compulsory.
- In question **three** choose only one of the optional texts you have prepared on.
- Where a candidate presents work on more than one optional text, only the first one to appear will be marked.
- Each of your essays must **not exceed** 450 words.
- All answers should be written in the answer booklet provided.
- This paper consists of two printed pages.
- Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that both pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
1. **Imaginative composition.**

   Either:

   a) Write a composition beginning:
      
      Looking at my father, I knew my brother and I were in hot soup.......
      
      Or
      
      Write a story to illustrate the saying
      “All that glitters is not gold”

2. ‘**The River and the Source: Margaret A. Ogola.**

   “In the traditional Africa Society, women suffer the effects of gender discrimination.”

   Using illustrations from, *The River and The Source*, validate the statement.

3. **Optional set texts.**

   a) **When the Sun Goes Down and other Stories from Africa and Beyond – Longhorn (ed).**

   Using illustration from SandIsile Tshuma’s story, “Arrested development” discuss the various ways in which development in developing countries is likely to be ‘arrested’.

   b) **Betrayal in the City - Francis Imbuga**

   “We keep our friends close but our enemies even closer”. Support this statement using “Betrayal in the City” as reference.

   c) **The Whale Rider – Witi Ihimaera**

   Write a composition on the role of tradition giving examples from Witi Ihimaera’s. ‘The Whale Rider’.