INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:
- This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.
- Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B, and two questions from section C.
- Answers to all questions must be written in a separate booklet provided.
and that no questions are Missing.

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. Name the major dispersal area of the western Bantus (1mk)
2. State two environmental factors that led to migration and settlement of Kenyan Communities (2mks)
3. Give two units of political administration of the pre-colonial Borana (2mks)
4. State two technological factors that facilitated the coming of the early visitors to the Kenyan coast (2mks)
5. Name the Nandi leader who led the community in resisting imposition of colonial rule (1mk)
6. State two ways in which the colonial government controlled the African migration to urban centre’s in Kenya. (2mks)
7. Name the trade union which organized workers strike of 1974 in Kenya (1mk)
8. Give two reasons that made the Akamba to exhibit mixed reaction towards establishment of colonial rule. (2mks)
9. Give the main reason why Kenya African National Union (KANU) refused to form the government after 1961 election. (1mk)
10. Identify the political challenges president Moi faced in 1982. (1mk)
11. Name one national security organ in Kenya (1mk)
12. State two functions of the sergeant at arms in the Kenyan parliament (2mks)
13. Give two advantages of using arbitration as a method of solving conflicts (2mks)
14. Name one class of human rights (1mk)
15. State the parliamentary committees that ensures that public funds are spent prudently (1mk)
16. Identify two provisions of independence constitution in Kenya (2mks)
17. Who is the head of governments legal department in Kenya (1mk)

SECTION B

Answer any THREE questions in this section

18. a) Give reasons which led to the migration of the Iteso from their original home in the lake Turukana region to their present homeland (5mks)
b) Explain five effects of the migration and settlement of the Iteso in Kenya. (10mks)
19. a) State five reasons why Christian Missionaries established mission stations in Kenya (5mks)
b) Explain five factors that undermine Christian missionary activities in Kenya. (10mks)
20. a) Identify five problems faced by the MAU MAU fighters (5mks)
b) Explain the role of women in MAU MAU movement (10mks)
21. a) State five factors that led to re-introduction of multiparty democracy in Kenya in 1991 (5mks)
b) Explain five challenges facing opposition parties in Kenya since 1992 (10mks)

SECTION C

Answer any TWO questions in this section

22. a) Identify three aspects of democracy (3mks)
b) Discuss six benefits of democracy. (12mks)
23. a) list three superior courts in Kenya (3mks)
b) Explain six functions of chief justice. (12mks)
24. a) State five categories of people whose personal liberty is limited (5mks)
b) Describe five roles played by correctional services in Kenya. (10mks)
INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:

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And no questions are missing.

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. Define the term social history. (1mk)
2. Identify two features of Australopithecus. (2mks)
3. Why in the period of early man referred to as the Stone Age? (1mk)
4. Identify two methods used by early man in the process of domesticating animals. (2mks)
5. Apart from tool making, identify two other industries of early man. (2mks)
6. Identify two materials which were used in the recording of messages before the inventions of papers. (2mks)
7. Name two strong kingdoms in west Africa that contributed to development of Trans – Saharan trade (2mks)
8. Identify the famous cultural event that was first held in the city of Athens in 1896 (1mk)
9. Name two functions of the Lukiko in the Buganda kingdom. (2mks)
10. Give two practices that symbolized that the vassal chiefs of the shone remained loyal to the king (2mks)
11. Name two functions of the Emir in the British indirect administration of the Northern Nigeria (2mks)
12. State one political party that secured the independence for Mozambique in 1975 (1 mk)
13. State one manufacturing sector that Japan is famous for. (1mk)
14. State the main reason why Tanzania took the policy of Nationalism in 1967 (1mk)
15. Name the type of constitution used in Britain (1mk)
16. Name one political party that secured the independence for Mozambique in 1975 (1 mk)
17. State one improvement on the Macadam road (1mk)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions in this section.

18. a) Identify five areas of study that a historian is interested with in Anthropology. (5mks)
    b) Explain five advantages of archaeology as a source of History and Government. (10mks)
19. a) Identify three factors that led to early urbanization in Africa. (3mks)
    b) Explain six functions of Nairobi as an early urban centre in Africa. (12 mks)
20 a) Mention three scientific inventions of the twentieth century that have led to reduction in death rate. (3mks)
    b) Explain six effects of telecommunication on modern society. (12mks)
21. a) Identify three groups that occupied South Africa and contributed to a unique form of Nationalism. (3mks)
    b) Describe the problems encountered by the Nationalists in South Africa. (12 mks)

SECTION C (30MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section.

22 a) State five factors that facilitated the growth of the Asante Empire during the pre-colonial period. (5mks)
    b) Describe the political organization of the Buganda in the pre-colonial after. (10mks)
23. (a) Name any three treaties that were signed in Paris in January 1919 (3mks)
    b) Discuss the results of the world war I (12mks)

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24 a) State **three** differences between African Union (AU) and Organization of African Unity (3mks)
b) Explain **six** achievements of Pan African Movement (12mks)