

311/1
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
JULY/AUGUST-2015
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

KAKAMEGA CENTRAL SUB- COUNTY JOINT EVALUATION EXAM

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)

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PAPER 1
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INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:

- This paper consists of **three** sections **A, B** and **C**.
- Answer **all** questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** , and **two** questions from section **C**
- Answers to **all questions** must be written in a separate booklet provided.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages.

Candidates should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated

and that no questions are Missing.

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. Name the major dispersal area of the western Bantus (1mk)
2. State **two** environmental factors that led to migration and settlement of Kenyan Communities (2mks)
3. Give **two** units of political administration of the pre-colonial Borana (2mks)
4. State **two** technological factors that facilitated the coming of the early visitors to the Kenyan coast (2mks)
5. Name the Nandi leader who led the community in resisting imposition of colonial rule (1mk)
6. State **two** ways in which the colonial government controlled the African migration to urban centres in Kenya. (2mks)
7. Name the trade union which organized workers strike of 1974 in Kenya (1mk)
8. Give **two** reasons that made the Akamba to exhibit mixed reaction towards establishment of colonial rule. (1mk)
9. Give the main reason why Kenya African National Union (KANU) refused to form the government after 1961 election. (1mk)
10. Identify the political challenges president Moi faced in 1982. (1mk)
11. Name **one** national security organ in Kenya (1mk)
12. State **two** functions of the sergeant at arms in the Kenyan parliament (2mks)
13. Give **two** advantages of using arbitration as a method of solving conflicts (2mks)
14. Name **one** class of human rights (1mk)
15. State the parliamentary committees that ensures that public funds are spent prudently (1mk)
16. Identify **two** provisions of independence constitution in Kenya (2mks)
17. Who is the head of governments legal department in Kenya (1mk)

SECTION B

Answer any THREE questions in this section

18. a) Give reasons which led to the migration of the Iteso from their original home in the lake Turukana region to their present homeland (5mks)
b) Explain **five** effects of the migration and settlement of the Iteso in Kenya. (10mks)
19. a) State **five** reasons why Christian Missionaries established mission stations in Kenya (5mks)
b) Explain **five** factors that undermine Christian missionary activities in Kenya. (10mks)
20. a) Identify **five** problems faced by the MAU MAU fighters (5mks)
b) Explain the role of women in MAU MAU movement (10mks)
21. a) State **five** factors that led to re-introduction of multiparty democracy in Kenya in 1991 (5mks)
b) Explain **five** challenges facing opposition parties in Kenya since 1992 (10mks)

SECTION C

Answer any TWO questions in this section

22. a) Identify **three** aspects of democracy (3mks)
b) Discuss **six** benefits of democracy. (12mks)
23. a) list **three** superior courts in Kenya (3mks)
b) Explain **six** functions of chief justice. (12mks)
24. a) State **five** categories of people whose personal liberty is limited (5mks)
b) Describe **five** roles played by correctional services in Kenya. (10mks)

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HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
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And no questions are missing.

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. Define the term social history. (1mk)
2. Identify **two** features of Australopithecus. (2mks)
3. Why in the period of early man referred to as the Stone Age? (1mk)
4. Identify **two** methods used by early man in the process of domesticating animals. (2mks)
5. A part from tool making, identify two other industries of early man. (2mks)
6. Identify **two** materials which were used in the recording of messages before the inventions of papers. (2mks)
7. Name **two** strong kingdoms in west Africa that contributed to development of Trans – Saharan trade (2mks)
8. Identify the famous cultural event that was first held in the city of Athens in 1896 (1 mk)
9. Name **two** functions of the Lukiko in the Buganda kingdom. (2mks)
10. Give **two** practices that symbolized that the vassal chiefs of the shone remained loyal to the king (2mks)
11. State **two** functions of the Emir in the British indirect administration of the Northern Nigeria (2mks)
12. Name **one** political party that secured the independence for Mozambique in 1975 (1 mk)
13. State **one** manufacturing sector that Japan is famous for. (1mk)
14. Name **one** former secretary General of the United Nations organization of African origin
15. State the main reason why Tanzania took the policy of Nationalism in 1967 (1mk)
16. Name the type of constitution used in Britain (1mk)
17. State **one** improvement on the Macadam road (1mk)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions in this section.

18. a) Identify **five** areas of study that a historian is interested with in Anthropology. (5mks)
b) Explain **five** advantages of archaeology as a source of History and Government. (10mks)
19. a) Identify **three** factors that led to early urbanization in Africa. (3mks)
b) Explain **six** functions of Nairobi as an early urban centre in Africa. (12 mks)
20. a) Mention **three** scientific inventions of the twentieth century that have led to reduction in death rate. (3mks)
b) Explain **six** effects of telecommunication on modern society. (12mks)
21. a) Identify **three** groups that occupied south Africa and contributed to a unique form of Nationalism. (3mks)
b) Describe the problems encountered by the Nationalists in South Africa. (12 mks)

SECTION C (30MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section.

22. a) State **five** factors that facilitated the growth of the Asante Empire during the pre-colonial period. (5mks)
b) Describe the political organization of the Buganda in the pre-colonial after. (10mks)
23. (a) Name any three treaties that were signed in paris in January 1919 (3mks)
b) Discuss the results of the world war I (12mks)

- 24 a) State **three** differences between African Union (AU) and Organization of African Unity (3mks)
- b) Explain **six** achievements of Pan African Movement (12mks)