This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.
1. What is economic history (1mk)
2. Identify 2 main commodities of trade obtained in the interior part of Kenya in the 19th century (2mks)
3. Identify two technological factors which facilitated the coming of early visitors to the Kenyan costs before 1500 AD (2mks)
4. State two terms of Anglo-Germany agreement of 1886 (2mks)
5. Name two societies which offered mixed reaction to the British occupation of western Kenya (2mks)
6. State one function of the governor during the colonial period (1mk)
7. State the main reason why Africa’s established independent churches in Kenya during the colonial period (1mk)
8. State two proposal made by Lennox Boyd (1mk)
9. Give two ways in which African migration to the urban centers was controlled by the colonial government (2mks)
10. Identify one reform made in the sywnnorton plan of 1954 (1mk)
11. Identify one peaceful way of resolving conflict in Kenya (1mk)
12. Which body supervises the electoral process in Kenya (1mk)
13. Explain what is meant by devolution of power in Kenya (1mk)
14. Give two functions of the prison department in Kenya (2mks)
15. State two ways in which the rule of law is applied in Kenya (2mks)
16. Name two societies which offered mixed reaction to the British occupation of western Kenya (2mks)
17. What is the meaning of the term referendum (1mk)

SECTION B 45 MARKS
ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION
18. a. State three reasons why Omani Arabs appointed local Arabs families to control the East Africa coast on their behalf (1mk)
   b. Explain six results of the development of plantation agriculture at the coast (10mks)
19. a. Outline five economic consequences of the long distance trade in Kenya during the pre-colonial period (5mks)
   b. Explain five results of the collaboration between Nabongo Mumia of Wanga and the British (10mks)
20. State three factors that led to the issuing of the Devonshire while paper in 1923 (1mk)
    b. Explain six problems experienced by the colonial government in administering Kenya (3mks)
21. a. What factors led to the development of multi-party democracy in Kenya in the early 1990s (3mks)
    b. Explain how the existence of many political parties has promoted democracy in Kenya (12mks)

SECTION C 30 MARKS
ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION
22. a. Give three ways in which Education promotes unity in Kenya (3mks)
    b. Explain six advantages of national integration (2mks)
23. Identify three groups of the defense forces in Kenya (3mks)
    b. Describe the function of the defense forces in Kenya (12mks)
24. Give three circumstances under which a governor may be removed from office (3mks)
    b. Explain six objectives of the devolution of government in Kenya (12mks)
INTRODUCTION TO CANDIDATES

i) Write your name and index no in the spaces provided

ii) Answer all the questions

iii) Write your answers in English

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.
SECTION 25 MARKS
ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

1. State two forms of oral traditions as a source of information for history and Government (2mks)
2. Name two subspecies of Homo-Sapiens (2mks)
3. State one theory that explains the origin of Agriculture (1mk)
4. Give two advantages of the enclosure system during the agrarian revolution in Britain (2mks)
5. State one method of trade (1mk)
6. Give two disadvantages of railway transport (2mks)
7. Name the person who invented the first telephone in 1875 (1mk)
8. Identify two factors that facilitated the spread of iron working in Africa (2mks)
9. What was the main reason for the decline of Kilwa as an urban centre (1mk)
10. State two duties of the Lukiiko in Buganda Kingdom (2mks)
11. Identify two strategic reasons for scramble and partition of Africa (2mks)
12. Give two disadvantages of the Samori Toure’s second empire at Dabakala (2mks)
13. What was the main reason that made French to adopt the policy of assimilation in Senegal (1mk)
14. Name one political party that led South Africa into independence in 1994 (1mk)
15. State one factor that brought World War II to an end (1mk)
16. Name one Africa country that is a member of the common wealth which is not a former British colony (1mk)
17. What was the main cause of personality difference between presidents Nyerere and the Idi Amin of Uganda in East African Community (1mk)

SECTION B 45 MARKS

18. A. Identify three characteristics of farming in Britain before Agrarian revolution in Britain (3mks)
b. Explain six effects of Agrarian Revolution in U.S.A (12mks)
19. A. State five limitations of television as a means of communication (5mks)
B. Explain five factors that hinder industrial revolution in Brazil (10mks)
20. A Explain five causes of Chimurenga war of 1896-1897 (5mks)
b. Explain five results of collaboration between Lewanika of Lozi and the British in the 19th Century (10mks)
21. A. Outline five factors that led to the rise of Buganda kingdom in Pre-colonial era (5mks)
B. Describe Buganda’s political organization in the pre-colonial era(5mks)

SECTION C 30 MARKS

22. State five problems faced the nationalist of Mozambique under portuguese colonial (5mks)
b. Explain five factors for the growth of nationalism in Mozambique (10mks)
23. A. Identify five causes of World war II (5mks)
b. Explain five results of the Versailles peace settlement (10mks)
24. State five objectives of the Economic community of West Africa States (ECOWAS) (5mks)
b. Explain five achievements of ECOWAS has made since its formation(10mks)