INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:
(a) This paper consists of three Sections A, B and C.
(b) Answer all questions in Section A, three questions from Section B and two questions from Section C.
(c) Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
History & Govt. Paper 1

SECTION A: (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL questions in this section.

1. Define the term government as a subject in secondary schools. (1 mark)

2. Give the MAIN method used by the archaeologists to gather their historical data. (1 mark)

3. Name the MAIN source of historical information used in grouping the language groups in Kenya. (1 mark)

4. Give two reasons for the migration of the Borana from Ethiopia into Kenya. (2 marks)

5. Name two councils of elders among the Nandi in the 19th century. (2 marks)

6. Which community of East Africa was the most active in the long distance trade in the 19th century. (1 mark)

7. State one reason why the government may limit the freedom of speech. (1 mark)

8. State two advantages of using arbitration as a method of resolving conflict. (2 marks)

9. Give two reasons why the constitution of Kenya is important. (2 marks)

10. Mention one type of representative democracy. (1 mark)

11. Name the document that contains the rights of the child in Kenya. (1 mark)

12. Give the MAIN reason why poll tax was introduced in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark)

13. Give two reasons why Africans were reluctant to provide labour during the colonial period. (2 marks)

14. State two recommendations of the Lyttelton constitution of 1954. (2 marks)

15. Give the composition of County Assembly. (2 marks)

16. State two ways in which the government of Kenya has promoted the culture of the people of Kenya since independence. (2 marks)

17. Identify the MAIN political challenge facing the government of Kenya
History & Govt. Paper 1

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

Answer ANY three questions from this section.

18. (a) Outline five reasons for the migration of the Luo from their ancestral homeland. (5 marks)
(b) Describe the political organization of the Mijikenda during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)

19. (a) Identify three contributions of the European missionaries to the exploration of East Africa in the 19th century. (3 marks)
(b) Explain six factors which promoted missionary activities in East Africa in the 19th century. (12 marks)

20. (a) Identify three problems that the independent schools faced during the colonial period. (3 marks)
(b) Explain six results of the establishment of independent churches in Kenya during the colonial period. (12 marks)

21. (a) State five main features of African socialism. (5 marks)
(b) Explain five economic effects of African socialism. (10 marks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer two questions from this section.

22. (a) State any three ways in which the Kenya constitution promotes National unity. (3 marks)
(b) Explain five peaceful methods of resolving conflicts. (10 marks)

23. (a) Identify five challenges Kenya faced in the process of making a new constitution. (5 marks)
(b) What were the main terms of the National Accord and Reconciliation Act 2008 (10 marks)
24.  (a) Outline the composition of the County Executive Committee. (3 marks)
     (b) Explain how multipartism has promoted democracy in Kenya. (10 marks)
CENTRAL KENYA NATIONAL SCHOOLS JOINT MOCK - 2015

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
TIME: 2½ HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:
(a) This paper consists of three Sections A, B and C.
(b) Answer all questions in Section A, three questions from Section B and two questions from Section C.
(c) Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
Answer ALL questions in this section.

1. Give two contributions of Archaeology to the study of History. (2 marks)
2. Which is the title of the tools made by the New Stone Age Man? (1 mark)
3. Give the MAIN reason why early agriculture developed in Egypt. (1 mark)
4. Give two inventions that led to the Agrarian Revolution in Britain. (2 marks)
5. Name one metal that was used as currency in pre-colonial Africa. (1 mark)
6. State one advantage of pipeline over vehicles in transporting oil. (1 mark)
7. Give two challenges faced by space explorers. (2 marks)
8. State one disadvantage of using wood as a source of energy. (1 mark)
9. Give one invention that revolutionalized food preservation during the nineteenth century. (1 mark)
10. Identify one use of steel during the industrial revolution. (1 mark)
11. Give two social functions of the ancient city of Athens in Greece. (2 marks)
12. Give one way in which public opinion in Europe contributed to the colonization of Africa. (1 mark)
13. State one way in which African collaboration with Europeans hastened colonization in Africa. (1 mark)
14. Identify two differences between British and French colonial administration. (2 marks)
15. Mention two ways in which the treaty of Versailles signed in 1919 affected Germany. (2 marks)
16. State one condition that a country should fulfill inorder to become a member of the Non-Aligned Movement. (1 mark)
17. Identify two ways in which the congress checks the powers of the President of USA. (2 marks)
SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

Answer ANY three questions from this section.

18. (a) State five reasons why early people domesticated crops and animals. (5 marks)
(b) Explain five causes of food shortages in Africa today. (10 marks)

19. (a) Give three problems faced by factory workers in Europe during the industrial revolution. (3 marks)
(b) Why did the industrial revolution take place in Britain ahead of other European countries. (12 marks)

20. (a) Name three political parties in South Africa. (3 marks)
(b) Explain six factors that led to the development of African Nationalism in Ghana. (12 marks)

21. (a) Give the achievements of ECOWAS. (5 marks)
(b) Explain five challenges faced by Non-Aligned Movement since its formation. (10 marks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer two questions from this section.

22. (a) Describe the social organization of the shona during the pre-colonial period. (5 marks)
(b) Explain the political organization of the Mwene Mutapa Kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)

23. (a) Give five reasons why the central powers were defeated in the First World War. (5 marks)
(b) Describe five social effects of the Second World War. (10 marks)

24. (a) State five merits of the federal government of the United States of America. (5 marks)
(b) Explain **five** reasons why parliament is the supreme institution in Britain. (10 marks)